

# Suggested Readings

Provided below are some suggested readings, including articles as well as texts, that pertain to the material provided or discussed in this reference guide. Many of these suggested readings specifically address prisoners as human subjects of research. Other readings provide useful background material for the ethical issues raised in this guide.

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- Advisory Commission on Human Radiation Experiments. 1995. Final Report. U.S. Government Printing Office. Washington, D.C. 421-453.
- Bach-y-Rita, G. 1974. Commentary: The Prisoner as an Experimental Subject. *JAMA*. 229: 45-46.
- Brakel, S.J. 1996. Considering Behavioral and Biomedical Research on Detainees in the Mental Health Unit of an Urban Mega-Jail. *New England Journal on Criminal and Civil Confinement* 22: 1-69.
- Dubler, N.N., and Sidel, V.W. 1989. On Research on HIV Infection and AIDS in Correctional Institutions. *The Milbank Quarterly* 67: 171-207.
- Faden, R.R., Lederer, S.E., Moreno, J.D. 1996. U.S. Medical Researchers, the Nuremberg Doctors Trial, and the Nuremberg Code: A Review of Findings of the Advisory Committee on Human Radiation Experiments. *JAMA* 276: 1667-1671.
- Hoffman, S. 2000. Beneficial and Unusual Punishment: An Argument in Support of Prisoner Participation in Clinical Trials. *Indiana Law Review* 33: 475-515.
- Hornblum, A. M. 1998. *Acres of Skin: Human Experiments at Holmesburg Prison: A True Story of Abuse and Exploitation in the Name of Medical Science*. Routledge. New York: New York (providing excellent but primarily anecdotal

insight and an in-depth look of research occurring in one prison setting).

- Jonsen, A.R., Parker, M.L., Carlson, R.J., and Emmott, C.B. 1977. Biomedical Experimentation on Prisoners: Review of Practices and Problems and Proposal of a New Regulatory Approach. *Ethics in Science and Med.* 4: 1-28.
- Lederer, S.E. 1995. *Subjected to Science: Human Experimentation in America Before the Second World War.* John Hopkins University Press. Baltimore.
- Levine, R.J. 1982. Research on Prisoners: Why Not? *IRB.* 4: 6.
- Mitford, J. 1974. Kind and Usual Punishment: The Prison Business. 104-184.
- National Bioethics Advisory Commission. 1998. *Draft Report: Research Involving Subjects With Disorders That May Affect Decisionmaking Capacity.*
- National Commission for the Protection of Human Subjects of Biomedical and Behavioral Research. 1976. *Report and Recommendations: Research Involving Prisoners.* U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare (Publication No. (OS) 76-131).
- Novick A. 1989. Clinical Trials with Vulnerable or Disrespected Subjects. *AIDS & Public Policy Journal.* 4: 125-130.
- Schroeder, K. 1983. A Recommendation to the FDA Concerning Drug Research on Prisoners. *Southern California Law Review* 56: 969-1000.
- Stone, T.H. 2004. Discerning Minimal Risk in Research Involving Prisoners as Human Subjects. *Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics,* 32(3): 535-537.
- Stone, T.H. 2003. Federal Regulations and the Protection of Prisoners from Research Risks. *Medical Research Law & Policy Report* 1(9): 270-274.
- Stone, T. H. 2002. Legalities: Take Care When Using Prisoners as Research Subjects. *CorrectCare (National Commission on Correctional Health Care)* 16(1): 8.
- Stone, T. H. 2000. Legal Aspects of Clinical Trials: Coercion and Prisoner Vulnerabilities. *Journal of Medicine and Health Rhode Island* 83(12): 380-381.
- Vanderpool, H.Y. (Ed.) 1996. *The Ethics of Research Involving*

Human Subjects: Facing the 21<sup>st</sup> Century. University Publishing Group, Inc. Frederick: Maryland.

Wartofsky, M. 1981. The Prisoners' Dilemma: Drug Testing in Prisons and the Violation of Human Rights, *in* Troubling Problems in Medical Ethics: The Third Volume in a Series on Ethics, Humanism, and Medicine (Basson, M.D., Lipson, R.E., & Ganos, D.L., eds.): 57-72. Alan R. Liss, Inc. New York: New York.

Wyman, B.P. 2001. Biomedical and Behavioral Research on Juvenile Inmates: Uninformed Choices and Coerced Participation. *Journal of Law and Health* 15(1): 77-104.